

Safety of Medication Use in Pregnancy in Relation to Risk of Congenital Malformations

All Anomalies Being Studied

Nervous system

- Neural Tube Defects
 - Anencephalus and similar
 - Encephalocele
 - Spina Bifida
- Hydrocephalus
- Microcephaly
- Arhinencephaly / holoprosencephaly

Eye

- Anophthalmos / microphthalmos
- Congenital cataract
- Congenital glaucoma

Ear, face and neck

- Anotia

Congenital heart defects

- Severe CHD
- Common arterial truncus
- Transposition of great vessels
- Single ventricle
- VSD
- ASD
- AVSD
- Tetralogy of Fallot
- Tricuspid atresia and stenosis
- Ebstein's anomaly
- Pulmonary valve stenosis
- Pulmonary valve atresia
- Aortic valve atresia/stenosis
- Hypoplastic left heart
- Hypoplastic right heart
- Coarctation of aorta
- Total anomalous pulm venous return
- PDA as **only** CHD in term infants (GA +37 weeks)

Respiratory

- Choanal atresia
- Cystic adenomatous malf of lung

Oro-facial clefts

- Cleft lip with or without cleft palate
- Cleft palate

Digestive system

Oesophageal atresia with or without tracheo-oesophageal fistula
Duodenal atresia or stenosis
Atresia or stenosis of other parts of small intestine
Ano-rectal atresia and stenosis
Hirschsprung's disease
Atresia of bile ducts
Annular pancreas
Diaphragmatic hernia

Abdominal wall defects

Gastroschisis
Omphalocele

Urinary

Bilateral renal agenesis including Potter syndrome
Renal Dysplasia
Congenital hydronephrosis
Bladder exstrophy and/or epispadia
Posterior urethral valve and/or prune belly

Genital

Hypospadias
Indeterminate sex

Limb

Limb reduction
Upper limb reduction
Lower limb reduction
Complete absence of a limb
Club foot - talipes equinovarus
Hip dislocation and/or dysplasia
Polydactyly
Syndactyly

Other anomalies/ syndromes

Skeletal dysplasias
Craniosynostosis
Congenital constriction bands/amniotic band
Situs inversus
Conjoined twins
Congenital skin disorders
Teratogenic syndromes with malformations
Fetal alcohol syndrome
Valproate syndrome
Maternal infections resulting in malformations
Genetic syndromes + microdeletions
Sequences

Chromosomal

Down's syndrome
Patau syndrome/trisomy 13
Edward syndrome/trisomy 18
Turner's syndrome
Klinefelter's syndrome