

# DARWIN EU® - Eye disorders in women with breast cancer treated with anastrozole, letrozole or tamoxifen

**First published:** 26/05/2025

**Last updated:** 08/10/2025

Study

Finalised

## Administrative details

### EU PAS number

EUPAS1000000599

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### Study ID

1000000599

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### DARWIN EU® study

Yes

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### Study countries

- ☐ Croatia
- ☐ Finland
- ☐ Germany
- ☐ Spain

☐ United Kingdom

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### Study description

This study aims to describe the incidence of ocular adverse events after the use of anastrozole, letrozole or tamoxifen treatments in pre- and postmenopausal women with breast cancer across several European countries.

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### Study status

Finalised

## Research institutions and networks

### Institutions

Department of Medical Informatics - Health Data Science, Erasmus Medical Center (ErasmusMC)

☐ Netherlands

**First published:** 03/11/2022

**Last updated:** 02/05/2024

Institution

Educational Institution

ENCePP partner

### Networks

Data Analysis and Real World Interrogation Network (DARWIN EU®)

☐ Belgium

- ☐ Croatia
- ☐ Denmark
- ☐ Estonia
- ☐ Finland
- ☐ France
- ☐ Germany
- ☐ Greece
- ☐ Hungary
- ☐ Italy
- ☐ Netherlands
- ☐ Norway
- ☐ Portugal
- ☐ Spain
- ☐ Sweden
- ☐ United Kingdom

**First published:** 01/02/2024

**Last updated:** 30/04/2025

**Network**

## Contact details

### Study institution contact

Natasha Yefimenko [study@darwin-eu.org](mailto:study@darwin-eu.org)

**Study contact**

[study@darwin-eu.org](mailto:study@darwin-eu.org)

### Primary lead investigator

Anton Barchuk

Primary lead investigator

## Study timelines

### Date when funding contract was signed

Planned: 22/01/2025

Actual: 22/01/2025

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### Study start date

Planned: 15/05/2025

Actual: 15/05/2025

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### Date of final study report

Planned: 19/09/2025

Actual: 11/09/2025

## Sources of funding

- EMA

## Study protocol

[DARWIN EU\\_Protocol\\_P3-C1-024\\_Eyes disorders in post-menopausal women treated with anastrozole\\_V4.pdf](#) (1.64 MB)

## Regulatory

## Was the study required by a regulatory body?

Yes

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## Is the study required by a Risk Management Plan (RMP)?

Not applicable

## Methodological aspects

### Study type

### Study type list

#### Study topic:

Human medicinal product

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#### Study type:

Non-interventional study

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#### Study design:

A new drugs user cohort study will be conducted to assess the incidence rates of eye disorders (primary objective), pre-specified patient-level characteristics (secondary objective 1) and median time to onset of the outcome (secondary objective 2).

#### Main study objective:

1. To calculate incidence rates and cumulative incidence of eye disorders, overall and stratified by eye disorder (Cataract, Degeneration of retina, Keratitis, Macular hole, Retinal artery occlusion, Retinal detachment, Retinal

haemorrhage, Retinal tear, Retinal vascular disorder, Uveitis, Visual impairment, Vitreomacular traction syndrome and all visual system disorders combined), age category and type of therapy (anastrozole, letrozole or tamoxifen), among pre- and postmenopausal women with breast cancer (primary objective).

2. To characterise postmenopausal women with breast cancer treated with anastrozole, letrozole or tamoxifen at the start of treatment in terms of demographics and potential risk factors for eye disorders (secondary objective).

3. To estimate the time from initiation of anastrozole, letrozole or tamoxifen to first eye disorder (overall) among postmenopausal women with breast cancer (secondary objective).

## Study Design

### **Non-interventional study design**

Cohort

## Study drug and medical condition

### **Anatomical Therapeutic Chemical (ATC) code**

(L02BG03) anastrozole

anastrozole

(L02BG04) letrozole

letrozole

(L02BA01) tamoxifen

tamoxifen

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### **Medical condition to be studied**

Eye disorder

## Population studied

## Short description of the study population

The source population will include women aged 18 years and above with a primary diagnosis of breast cancer in the period between 01/01/2010 and 31/12/2022.

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### Age groups

Adults (18 to < 65 years)

Adults (18 to < 46 years)

Adults (46 to < 65 years)

Elderly ( $\geq$  65 years)

Adults (65 to < 75 years)

Adults (75 to < 85 years)

Adults (85 years and over)

## Documents

### Study report

[DARWIN EU\\_Report\\_P3-C1-024\\_Eyes disorders in post-menopausal women treated with anastrozole\\_V4.pdf](#) (3.32 MB)

## Data management

### ENCePP Seal

The use of the ENCePP Seal has been discontinued since February 2025. The ENCePP Seal fields are retained in the display mode for transparency but are no longer maintained.

## Data sources

## Data source(s)

BIFAP - Base de Datos para la Investigación Farmacoepidemiológica en el  
Ámbito Público (Pharmacoepidemiological Research Database for Public Health  
Systems)

Clinical Practice Research Datalink (CPRD) GOLD

Hospital District of Helsinki and Uusimaa patient cohort (FinOMOP)

IQVIA Disease Analyzer Germany

Croatia National Public Health Information System (Nacionalni javnozdravstveni  
informacijski sustav)

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## Data sources (types)

[Disease registry](#)

[Electronic healthcare records \(EHR\)](#)

# Use of a Common Data Model (CDM)

## CDM mapping

Yes

## CDM Mappings

## CDM name

OMOP

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## CDM website

<https://www.ohdsi.org/Data-standardization/>

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## CDM version

<https://ohdsi.github.io/CommonDataModel/index.html>

# Data quality specifications

### **Check conformance**

Unknown

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### **Check completeness**

Unknown

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### **Check stability**

Unknown

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### **Check logical consistency**

Unknown

## Data characterisation

### **Data characterisation conducted**

No