

# Pain characteristics of patients recommended total knee arthroplasty due to painful osteoarthritis – a cross-sectional analysis of depersonalized real-world data of the German Pain e-Registry to evaluate the bio-psycho-social profile/burden of patients participating in an interdisciplinary second opinion program prior surgery (PACE-1)

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Study

Finalised

## Administrative details

### EU PAS number

EUPAS107501

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### Study ID

107502

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## DARWIN EU® study

No

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### Study countries



Germany

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### Study description

The objective of this study is to perform a comprehensive real-world evidence cross-sectional evaluation of the bio-psycho-social profile (i.e. patient burden) of patients with end-stage painful osteoarthritis of the knee and a given recommendation for total knee arthroplasty (TKA) who took the opportunity of the second opinion (SO) program of the IMC to reevaluate the rationality and to improve the risk-benefit probability of the surgical intervention – based on data gathered via the German Pain e-Registry as part of the standardized interdisciplinary evaluation process IVZ-G according to the standards defined in the quality assurance agreement for specialized pain management (QST, § 138 SGB V) and following the recommendations of the German Pain Association and the German Pain League.

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### Study status

Finalised

## Research institutions and networks

### Institutions

[O.Meany-MDPM](#)

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## Contact details

### Study institution contact

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Study contact

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### Primary lead investigator

Michael Ueberall

Primary lead investigator

## Study timelines

### Date when funding contract was signed

Planned: 14/07/2023

Actual: 14/07/2023

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### Study start date

Planned: 17/07/2023

Actual: 17/07/2023

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### Data analysis start date

Planned: 21/08/2023

Actual: 21/08/2023

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### Date of final study report

Planned: 03/11/2023

Actual: 03/11/2023

## Sources of funding

- Pharmaceutical company and other private sector
- Other

## More details on funding

Grunenthal, Institute of Neurological Sciences

## Regulatory

**Was the study required by a regulatory body?**

No

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**Is the study required by a Risk Management Plan (RMP)?**

Not applicable

## Methodological aspects

Study type

Study type list

**Study type:**

Non-interventional study

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**Main study objective:**

The primary objective of this exploratory study is to identify characteristic biopsychosocial features of patients with pOAK who are referred for TKA.

## Study Design

**Non-interventional study design**

Cross-sectional

## Population studied

**Age groups**

- Adults (18 to < 46 years)
  - Adults (46 to < 65 years)
  - Adults (65 to < 75 years)
  - Adults (75 to < 85 years)
  - Adults (85 years and over)
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**Estimated number of subjects**

2108

## Study design details

**Data analysis plan**

Data analyses will be performed for the complete set of anonymized data provide by the GPeR according to the given in- and exclusion criteria (see below). Descriptive statistical analyses will be performed as reported. For continuous variables, descriptive statistics will be summarized by the number of patients (n), the mean, standard deviation (SD), 95% confidence intervals (95%-CI) of the mean, median, and range (minimum - maximum) values. For categorical and ordinal variables data will be summarized by frequency number (n), percentage (%) and (where appropriate) adjusted percentage (a%) of participants in each category, incl. 95% confidence intervals. As this project follows is a purely exploratory/descriptive approach, no confirmatory procedures will be applied. Only one data lock is planned for this study, when the anonymized data sets will be completely extracted from the GPeR.

## Data management

### ENCePP Seal

The use of the ENCePP Seal has been discontinued since February 2025. The ENCePP Seal fields are retained in the display mode for transparency but are no longer maintained.

## Data sources

### **Data source(s), other**

German Pain e-Registry Germany

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### **Data sources (types)**

Disease registry

Electronic healthcare records (EHR)

## Use of a Common Data Model (CDM)

### **CDM mapping**

No

## Data quality specifications

### **Check conformance**

Unknown

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### **Check completeness**

Unknown

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### **Check stability**

Unknown

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### **Check logical consistency**

Unknown

## Data characterisation

### **Data characterisation conducted**

No