

# Exacerbation Risk and Health Care Resource use among patients with asthma using ICS+Tiotropium versus ICS/LABA

**First published:** 10/11/2021

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Study

Ongoing

## Administrative details

### EU PAS number

EUPAS44101

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### Study ID

44102

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### DARWIN EU® study

No

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### Study countries

 United States

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### Study description

To conduct a comparative analysis of patients using Tiotropium in combination with Inhaled Corticosteroids (ICS) versus those that use LABA medication in combination with ICS.

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### **Study status**

Ongoing

## Research institutions and networks

### Institutions

eMAX Health

**First published:** 01/02/2024

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**Institution**

## Contact details

### **Study institution contact**

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**Study contact**

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### **Primary lead investigator**

Samir Khoury

**Primary lead investigator**

# Study timelines

## **Date when funding contract was signed**

Planned: 04/08/2020

Actual: 04/08/2020

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## **Study start date**

Planned: 01/10/2015

Actual: 14/05/2021

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## **Data analysis start date**

Planned: 14/05/2021

Actual: 14/05/2021

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## **Date of final study report**

Planned: 23/11/2021

# Sources of funding

- Pharmaceutical company and other private sector

## More details on funding

Boehringer-Ingelheim

# Regulatory

## **Was the study required by a regulatory body?**

No

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## **Is the study required by a Risk Management Plan (RMP)?**

Not applicable

## Methodological aspects

### Study type

### Study type list

**Study type:**

Non-interventional study

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**Scope of the study:**

Effectiveness study (incl. comparative)

**Main study objective:**

To conduct a comparative analysis of patients using Tiotropium in combination with Inhaled Corticosteroids (ICS) versus those that use LABA medication in combination with ICS.

### Study Design

**Non-interventional study design**

Cohort

### Study drug and medical condition

**Medical condition to be studied**

Asthma

### Population studied

## Age groups

- Adults (18 to < 46 years)
  - Adults (46 to < 65 years)
  - Adults (65 to < 75 years)
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## Estimated number of subjects

2000

# Study design details

## Outcomes

The primary endpoint measure is time to first severe exacerbation, ● Time to first moderate-or-severe exacerbation ● Proportion of patients with exacerbation ● Rate of exacerbation at 6 months and one year ● Proportions of patients with Health care resource utilization (HCRU). HCRU is defined as hospitalizations, emergency

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## Data analysis plan

Sample attrition at each step of the inclusion-exclusion criteria will be provided. We will develop the breakdown of the distribution of demographic, comorbidity, and baseline measures prior to and after the PSM (unmatched and matched cohorts). Significance of differences will be tested at  $P < 0.05$  for the matched cohort. Additionally, we will consider the use of standardized mean differences as noted above, in which  $SMD < 0.1$  indicates balance of baseline covariates. The primary endpoint measure is time to first severe exacerbation and severe exacerbation will be defined as a hospitalization or an ER visit with a primary

## Data management

## ENCePP Seal

The use of the ENCePP Seal has been discontinued since February 2025. The ENCePP Seal fields are retained in the display mode for transparency but are no longer maintained.

## Data sources

### Data sources (types)

[Administrative healthcare records \(e.g., claims\)](#)

## Use of a Common Data Model (CDM)

### CDM mapping

No

## Data quality specifications

### Check conformance

Unknown

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### Check completeness

Unknown

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### Check stability

Unknown

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### Check logical consistency

Unknown

## Data characterisation

## **Data characterisation conducted**

No