An observational, multicenter, prospective, phase IV study evaluating cladribine tablets' effects on PROs and their correlation with clinical and biometric parameters using Health Technology in subjects with highly-active RMS at their first switch (CLADFIT-MS)

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## Administrative details

### **EU PAS number**

EUPAS43893

### Study ID

43894

### DARWIN EU® study

No

#### **Study countries**

ltaly

### Study status

Ongoing

## Research institutions and networks

## Institutions

Merck Healthcare KGaA

Germany

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Institution

## **Contact details**

### Study institution contact

Communication Center Merck KGaA service@merckgroup.com

Study contact

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Primary lead investigator Communication Center Merck KGaA

## Study timelines

**Date when funding contract was signed** Planned: 27/07/2020

Study start date Planned: 30/04/2021 Actual: 12/05/2021

Data analysis start date Planned: 31/01/2025 Actual: 11/03/2025

**Date of final study report** Planned: 31/07/2025

## Sources of funding

• Pharmaceutical company and other private sector

## More details on funding

Merck KGaA

Regulatory

### Was the study required by a regulatory body?

No

### Is the study required by a Risk Management Plan (RMP)?

Not applicable

## Methodological aspects

## Study type

# Study type list

### Study type:

Non-interventional study

### Scope of the study:

Effectiveness study (incl. comparative)

### Main study objective:

The aim of the study will be to evaluate the effect of cladribine tablets on patient-reported outcomes (PROs) and their correlation to disability in subjects with highly-active MS (multiple sclerosis) who started their first switch from a disease-modifying drug (DMD) to cladribine tablets as their first second-line treatment in clinical practice.

# Study Design

### Non-interventional study design

Cohort

## Study drug and medical condition

# Name of medicine

MAVENCLAD

### **Study drug International non-proprietary name (INN) or common name** CLADRIBINE

### Anatomical Therapeutic Chemical (ATC) code

(L04AA40) cladribine cladribine

### Medical condition to be studied

Multiple sclerosis

## **Population studied**

### Age groups

Adults (18 to < 46 years)

Adults (46 to < 65 years)

Adults (65 to < 75 years)

Adults (75 to < 85 years)

Adults (85 years and over)

### Estimated number of subjects

215

## Study design details

### Outcomes

- To evaluate changes in self-assessed physical impact of highly-active MS in daily life after the switch to cladribine tablets,

- Changes in self-assessed psychological impact, general health, cognitive functions, anxiety and depression, employment status after switch

- Relationship between changes and evaluations from wearable trackers
- Self-assessment and correlation with evaluations from wearable trackers
- Annualized relapse rate Real-world pharmacoeconomic data
- Safety in real-world clinical practice

### Data analysis plan

No formal statistical hypothesis will be tested.

Quantitative (continuous) variables will be summarized using descriptive statistics, i.e. number of subjects with non-missing value, no of subjects with missing value, mean, SD, median, min and max, and first and third quartile. Qualitative (categorical) variables will be displayed as frequency counts and percentages (n,%). Due to longitudinal nature of data, some outcomes data may be missing.

Patterns and degrees of missingness will be summarized.

As primary and secondary outcomes are based on PRO data, this will include the no of items missing for each scale and percentage of computable scale scores.

Descriptive statistics on outcome data may be used to identify potential data outliers. If CIs are to be calculated, these will be 2-sided with confidence probability of 95%.

For continuous data, CIs for mean will be calculated assuming a normal distribution of data. CIs for binary outcomes will be presented using Clopper-Pearson method

## Data management

**ENCePP Seal** 

The use of the ENCePP Seal has been discontinued since February 2025. The ENCePP Seal fields are retained in the display mode for transparency but are no longer maintained.

## Data sources

### Data sources (types)

Other

**Data sources (types), other** Prospective patient-based data collection

# Use of a Common Data Model (CDM)

**CDM** mapping

No

# Data quality specifications

### **Check conformance**

Unknown

### **Check completeness**

Unknown

### **Check stability**

Unknown

### Check logical consistency

Unknown

# Data characterisation

### Data characterisation conducted

No