

# WP6 negative control study: The risk of myocardial infarction not associated with the use of antibiotics: A study using a US database

**First published:** 28/09/2012

**Last updated:** 01/04/2024

Study

Finalised

## Administrative details

### EU PAS number

EUPAS3025

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### Study ID

28276

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### DARWIN EU® study

No

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### Study countries

United States

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### Study status

Finalised

## Research institutions and networks

## Institutions

### Sanofi

**First published:** 01/02/2024

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Institution

## Networks

### PROTECT

- Belgium
- Denmark
- France
- Germany
- Italy
- Netherlands
- Poland
- Spain
- Sweden
- Switzerland
- United Kingdom

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Network

## Contact details

### Study institution contact

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Study contact

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### Primary lead investigator

Stéphanie Tcherny-Lessenot

Primary lead investigator

## Study timelines

### Date when funding contract was signed

Planned: 02/02/2012

Actual: 02/02/2012

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### Study start date

Planned: 01/11/2012

Actual: 15/11/2012

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### Data analysis start date

Planned: 01/11/2012

Actual: 15/11/2012

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### Date of final study report

Planned: 31/12/2013

Actual: 21/07/2014

## Sources of funding

- Pharmaceutical company and other private sector

## More details on funding

Sanofi

## Study protocol

[PROTECT\\_WP6\\_protocol\\_Antibiotics\\_MI\\_negative control\\_invision datamart\\_final\\_02022012.pdf](#) (137.95 KB)

## Regulatory

### **Was the study required by a regulatory body?**

No

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### **Is the study required by a Risk Management Plan (RMP)?**

Not applicable

## Methodological aspects

### Study type

### Study type list

### **Study topic:**

Disease /health condition

Human medicinal product

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**Study type:**

Non-interventional study

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**Scope of the study:**

Assessment of risk minimisation measure implementation or effectiveness

Other

**If 'other', further details on the scope of the study**

Negative control

**Data collection methods:**

Secondary use of data

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**Main study objective:**

to assess the absence of association between antibiotics use and myocardial infarction by replicating a nested case-control design in a US claims database (LabRx)

## Study Design

**Non-interventional study design**

Case-control

## Study drug and medical condition

**Anatomical Therapeutic Chemical (ATC) code**

(J01) ANTIBACTERIALS FOR SYSTEMIC USE

### **Medical condition to be studied**

Myocardial infarction

## Population studied

### **Short description of the study population**

Patients of all ages with an active or died registration status during the study period of January 1st, 2004 to December 31st, 2009 in the Invision Data Mart. Patients must have attained one year of enrolment in the database at the beginning of the study period.

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### **Age groups**

- Adults (18 to < 46 years)
  - Adults (46 to < 65 years)
  - Adults (65 to < 75 years)
  - Adults (75 to < 85 years)
  - Adults (85 years and over)
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### **Estimated number of subjects**

80000

## Study design details

### **Outcomes**

To estimate the risk of myocardial infarction associated with antibiotics exposure (users and non-users) To estimate the risk of myocardial infarction

associated with various antibiotics classes To estimate the risk of myocardial infarction associated with specific individual antibiotics To assess the effect of dose and duration of use for specific individual antibiotics, To replicate the analysis using a population-based case-control design

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### **Data analysis plan**

We will compute odds ratios (OR) and 95% confidence intervals of first occurrence of acute myocardial infarction associated with current use of antibiotics (as a group and different classes and individual drugs when possible) as compared to non-use with conditional logistic regression. Age, sex, calendar year, and other variables will be introduced in the model to control for potential confounding. Also, dose and duration-relationships will be examined.

## Documents

### **Study results**

[PROTECT WP6 ATB AMI REPORT 21072014\\_final.pdf](#) (217.03 KB)

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## Data management

### ENCePP Seal

The use of the ENCePP Seal has been discontinued since February 2025. The ENCePP Seal fields are retained in the display mode for transparency but are no longer maintained.

## Data sources

## **Data sources (types)**

Administrative healthcare records (e.g., claims)

## Use of a Common Data Model (CDM)

### **CDM mapping**

No

## Data quality specifications

### **Check conformance**

Unknown

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### **Check completeness**

Unknown

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### **Check stability**

Unknown

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### **Check logical consistency**

Unknown

## Data characterisation

### **Data characterisation conducted**

Unknown