

# Butoconazole use in pregnancy: population-based case-control studies on adverse pregnancy outcomes in Hungary (study protocol RGD-77425)

**First published:** 09/07/2013

**Last updated:** 30/01/2025

Study

Finalised

## Administrative details

### PURI

<https://redirect.ema.europa.eu/resource/16983>

### EU PAS number

EUPAS4282

### Study ID

16983

### DARWIN EU® study

No

## Study countries

☐ Hungary

---

## Study status

Finalised

# Research institutions and networks

## Institutions

### Semmelweis University

☐ Hungary

**First published:** 01/02/2024

**Last updated:** 01/02/2024

**Institution**

Hospital/Clinic/Other health care facility

## Contact details

### Study institution contact

Horváth Beáta

**Study contact**

[horvathbea@richter.hu](mailto:horvathbea@richter.hu)

### Primary lead investigator

Nándor Ács

**Primary lead investigator**

## Study timelines

**Date when funding contract was signed**

Planned: 10/07/2013

Actual: 05/07/2013

---

**Study start date**

Planned: 10/09/2013

Actual: 20/01/2014

---

**Data analysis start date**

Planned: 01/11/2013

Actual: 10/02/2014

---

**Date of final study report**

Planned: 30/06/2016

Actual: 21/11/2016

## Sources of funding

- Pharmaceutical company and other private sector

## More details on funding

Gedeon Richter Plc.

## Study protocol

[Final study protocol RGD77425\\_20130708.pdf](#)(1.37 MB)

[Study protocol RGD77425\\_Amendment 1\\_clean\\_FINAL.pdf](#)(2.22 MB)

## Regulatory

**Was the study required by a regulatory body?**

No

---

**Is the study required by a Risk Management Plan (RMP)?**

Not applicable

## Methodological aspects

Study type

Study type list

**Study topic:**

Disease /health condition

Human medicinal product

---

**Study type:**

Non-interventional study

---

**Scope of the study:**

Assessment of risk minimisation measure implementation or effectiveness

Disease epidemiology

**Data collection methods:**

Secondary use of data

---

**Main study objective:**

To confirm the results of the F. Rosa study described in (Briggs 2011), i.e. to confirm the lack of teratogenic potential of locally applied butoconazole in humans. In addition, a dedicated case-control analysis is planned on the risk of spontaneous abortion in butoconazole exposed pregnancies. Other gynecologic anti-infectives are also included in these analyses for comparison.

## Study Design

### **Non-interventional study design**

Case-control

## Study drug and medical condition

### **Study drug International non-proprietary name (INN) or common name**

BUTOCONAZOLE

MICONAZOLE

CLOTRIMAZOLE

NYSTATIN

METRONIDAZOLE

DICLOFENAC

IBUPROFEN

ISOTRETINOIN

VALPROIC ACID

CARBAMAZEPINE

---

### **Medical condition to be studied**

Congenital anomaly

Abortion spontaneous

Stillbirth

Live birth  
Ectopic pregnancy  
Low birth weight baby  
Pregnancy  
Maternal exposure during pregnancy

## Population studied

### **Short description of the study population**

All pregnancy outcomes reported to the National Healthcare Fund (OEP) between 01 January 2005 and 31 December 2011 who were exposed to butaconazole.

---

### **Age groups**

Preterm newborn infants (0 – 27 days)  
Term newborn infants (0 – 27 days)  
Infants and toddlers (28 days – 23 months)  
Children (2 to < 12 years)  
Adults (18 to < 46 years)

---

### **Special population of interest**

Pregnant women

---

### **Estimated number of subjects**

1100000

## Study design details

## Outcomes

The study has two co-primary objectives:- to evaluate butoconazole treatment as a potential teratogenic risk factor in a population-based case-control study in Hungary, based on the OEP database,- to evaluate butoconazole treatment as a potential risk factor of spontaneous abortion in a population-based case-control study in Hungary, based on the OEP database. - to evaluate other gynecology anti-infectives (clotrimazole, miconazole, nystatin, metronidazole) as risk factors of teratogenicity or spontaneous abortion for comparative assessment, in the same setting,- to collect epidemiologic data on pregnancy outcomes in butoconazole exposed pregnancies (in compliance with EMEA/CHMP/313666/2005).

---

## Data analysis plan

The planned analyses comprise descriptive statistics of drug exposure in pregnancies with different pregnancy outcomes, analysis of birth weight in unexposed and drug-exposed pregnancies, and case-control studies on spontaneous abortion and congenital abnormalities considering a range of confounding factors and sensitivity analyses. Crude and adjusted odds ratios will be calculated for both of the co-primary outcomes, with several sensitivity analyses and several alternative definitions of relevant drug exposure periods. Results of all these analyses will be evaluated together, to allow for robust conclusions. Any positive finding in these analyses will be interpreted in the context of similar findings with therapeutic comparators.

# Documents

## Study results

[Final Report\\_20161121\\_signed\\_Vol1.pdf](#)(8.21 MB)

[Protocol Amendment2\\_final\\_clean.pdf](#)(3.09 MB)

---

## Study report

[15\\_1\\_8.pdf](#)(765.34 KB)

[Final Report\\_20161121\\_signed\\_Vol2.pdf](#)(7.59 MB)

[Final Report\\_20161121\\_signed\\_Vol3.pdf](#)(7.36 MB)

## Study, other information

[approval-for-the-clinical-trial-GYEMSZI.pdf](#)(225.99 KB)

[butoconazole-nitrate-approval-modification.pdf](#)(120.38 KB)

[Final Report\\_20161121\\_signed\\_Vol2.pdf](#)(7.59 MB)

[Final Report\\_20161121\\_signed\\_Vol3.pdf](#)(7.36 MB)

# Data management

## ENCePP Seal

### Signed checklist for study protocols

[ENCEPP checklist 20150717.pdf](#)(247.37 KB)

[Microsoft Word - ENCePP Checklist study RGD77425\\_20130708.pdf](#)(127.49 KB)

---

## Data sources

### Data sources (types)

[Administrative healthcare records \(e.g., claims\)](#)

[Other](#)

---

### Data sources (types), other

Prospective patient-based data collection

## Use of a Common Data Model (CDM)



**CDM mapping**

No

Data quality specifications

**Check conformance**

Unknown

---

**Check completeness**

Unknown

---

**Check stability**

Unknown

---

**Check logical consistency**

Unknown

Data characterisation

**Data characterisation conducted**

No